## Exercise Sheet 4

Question 4.1 Derive the rules of propositional Hoare logic with Isabelle.

Question 4.2 With the Isabelle verification component, prove that the following program, which computes  $x^n$  for  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , is partially correct. Don't use the tactic!

$$\begin{split} &\{True\} \\ &i := 0; \\ &y := 1; \\ &\mathbf{while} \ i < n \ \mathbf{do} \ \{y = x^i \land i \le n\} \\ &y := y \cdot x; \\ &i := i+1 \\ &\{y = x^n\} \end{split}$$

Question 4.3 Derive the rules of the propositional refinement calculus with Isabelle.

**Question 4.4** With the Isabelle refinement component, prove partial correctness of the above program that computes  $x^n$ .